

Bivariate**Controls****IPW****CEM**

0

0

0

0

BIC: 0.14
RMSE: 0.19BIC: 0.12
RMSE: 0.14BIC: 0.09*
RMSE: 0.1BIC: 0.25
RMSE: 0.31

Strongest

BIC: 0.85
RMSE: 0.89BIC: 0.72
RMSE: 0.8BIC: 0.9
RMSE: 0.91*BIC: 0.83
RMSE: 0.87

Strong

BIC: 0.6
RMSE: 0.67BIC: 0.83
RMSE: 0.89BIC: 0.68
RMSE: 0.71BIC: 0.72
RMSE: 0.76

Weak

BIC: 0.45
RMSE: 0.55BIC: 0.81
RMSE: 0.89BIC: 0.5
RMSE: 0.57BIC: 0.71
RMSE: 0.78

Weakest

BIC: 0.14
RMSE: 0.17BIC: 0.24
RMSE: 0.28BIC: 0.06*
RMSE: 0.07*BIC: 0.19
RMSE: 0.22

Clique

□ Online / Offline Error ■ Random CV Error